

Apache Kafka Meets Workflow Engines

Bernd Ruecker

Co-Founder and Chief Technologist

@Camunda

@berndruecker



Überweisungslimit ändern




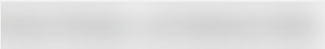




1 Ihre Angaben

2 Daten prüfen und senden

3 Bestätigung

Legen Sie fest, welchen Maximalbetrag Sie pro Kalendertag überweisen können. So hoch, wie für Sie persönlich nötig. Sie wollen Ihr Überweisungslimit nur für einen Tag ändern? Dann setzen Sie den Haken bei "temporäre Änderung".

Kontoinhaber	Überweisungslimit 	temporäre Änderung
Bernd Rücker	<input type="text" value="5.000"/>  EUR 	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="text" value="5.000"/>  EUR 	<input type="checkbox"/>

Hinweis

Änderungen des Überweisungslimits erfolgen am nächsten Werktag.

Haben Sie den Haken bei "temporäre Änderung" gesetzt, wird Ihr Überweisungslimit am nächsten Werktag wieder auf den aktuellen Wert zurückgeändert.

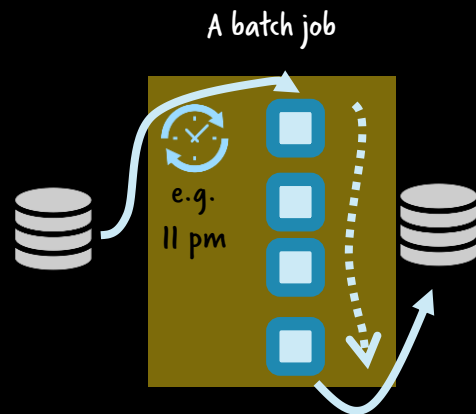
Weiter >

Batch Processing



Batch jobs

Data at rest



Meet Apache Kafka

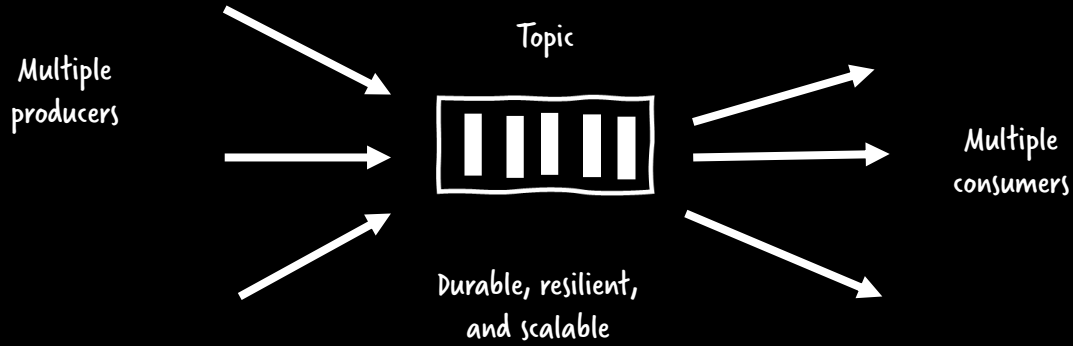


Data in motion



Near real-time
processing

Apache Kafka



Show me code!



Überweisungslimit ändern




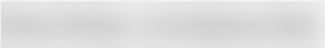




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Weiter >

Überweisungslimit ändern




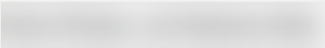




1 Ihre Angaben

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Hinweis

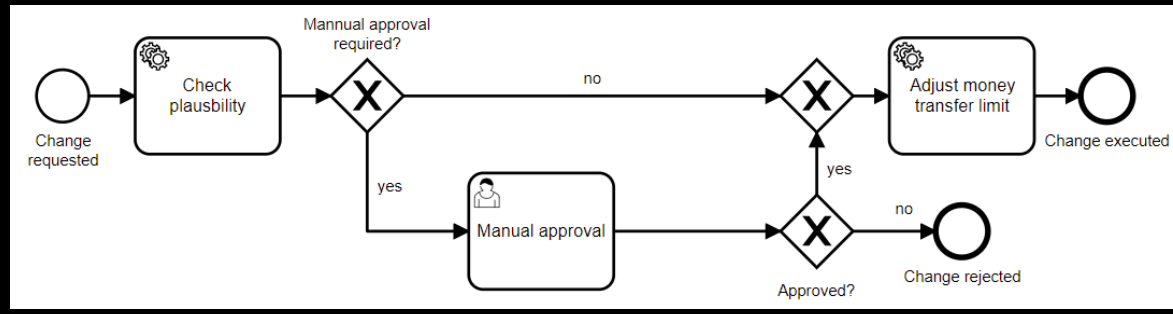
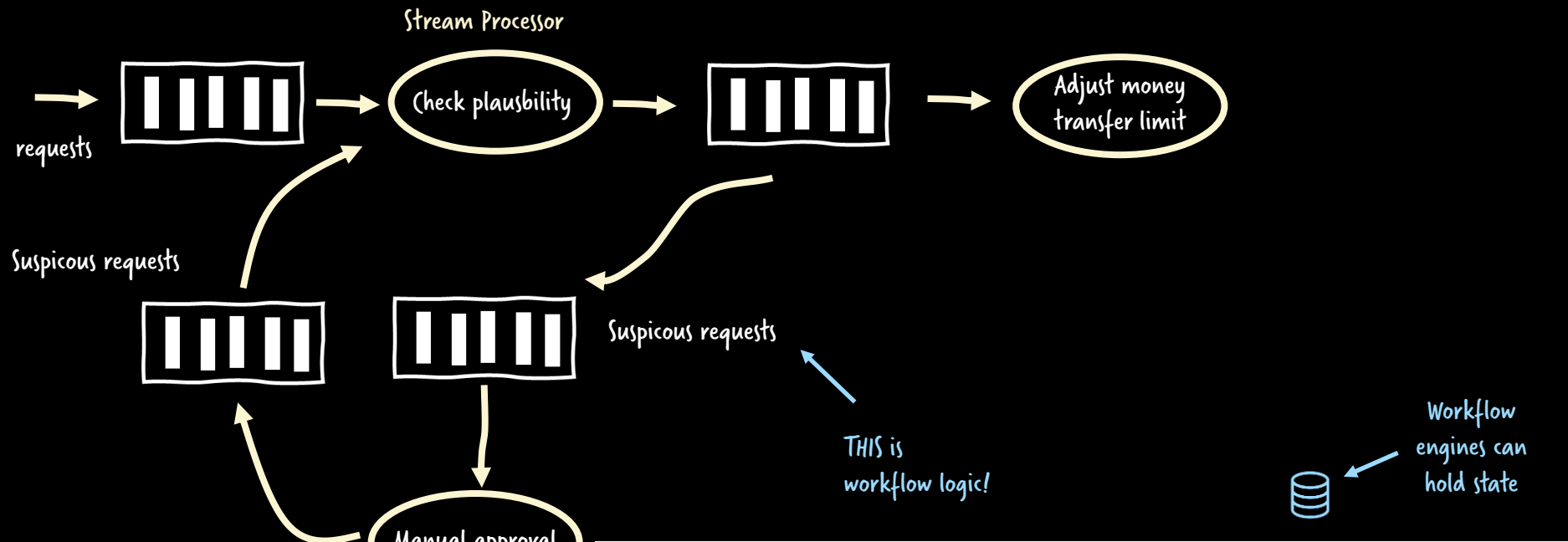
Änderungen des Überweisungslimits werden an Werktagen zwischen 6 Uhr und 17:45 Uhr innerhalb von 60 Minuten bearbeitet. Änderungen nach 17:45 Uhr erfolgen am nächsten Werktag.

Haben Sie den Haken bei "temporäre Änderung" gesetzt, wird Ihr Überweisungslimit am nächsten Werktag wieder auf den aktuellen Wert zurückgeändert.

Weiter >

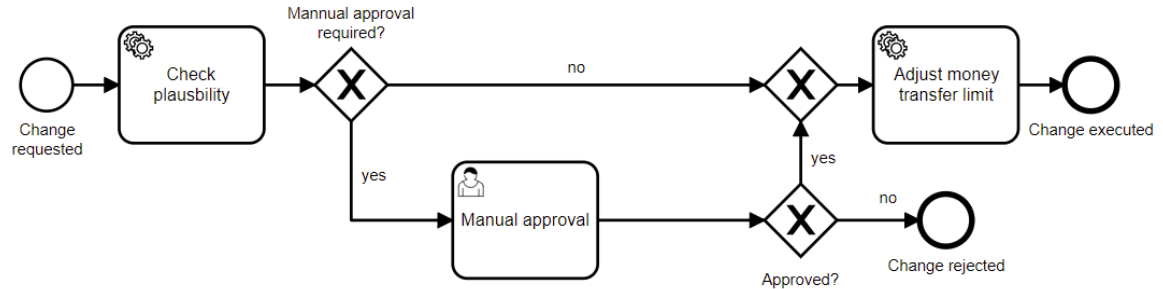
Further – possibly manual – steps...





Adding workflow logic to a stream processor

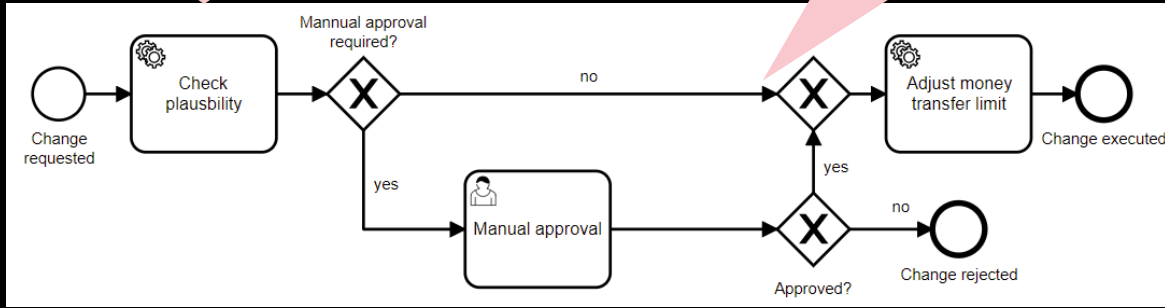
of course you can call this also a microservice



A workflow aka process

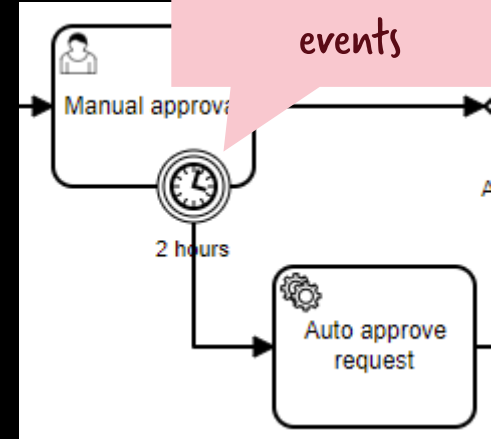
Steps

In a certain sequence

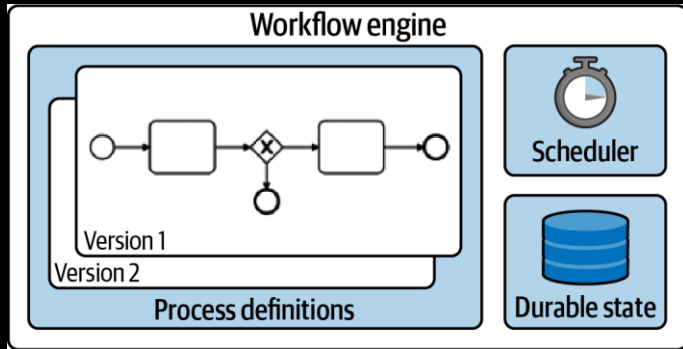


Which might be long running

Time-controlled events



A workflow engine



Process definition table				Process instance table			
ID	Process definition	Version	Process model	Instance ID	Process definition	Current state	...
42	Order	1	<bpmn7454	43	Wait for payment	...
43	Order	2	<bpmn4571	43	Ship goods	...
87	Onboarding	1	<bpmn4477	87	Customer check	...

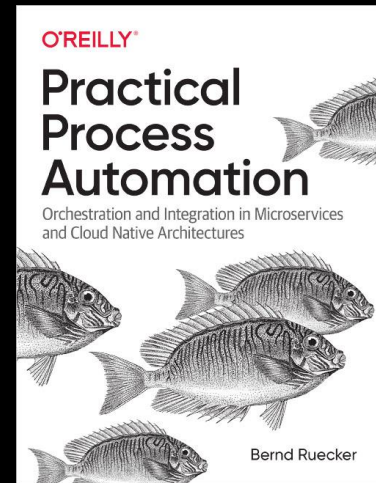


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Co-founder and
Chief Technologist of
Camunda

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[@berndruecker](https://twitter.com/berndruecker)

<http://berndruecker.io/>



Show me code!



What the tools bring to the table



Understanding
the process



Error Handling

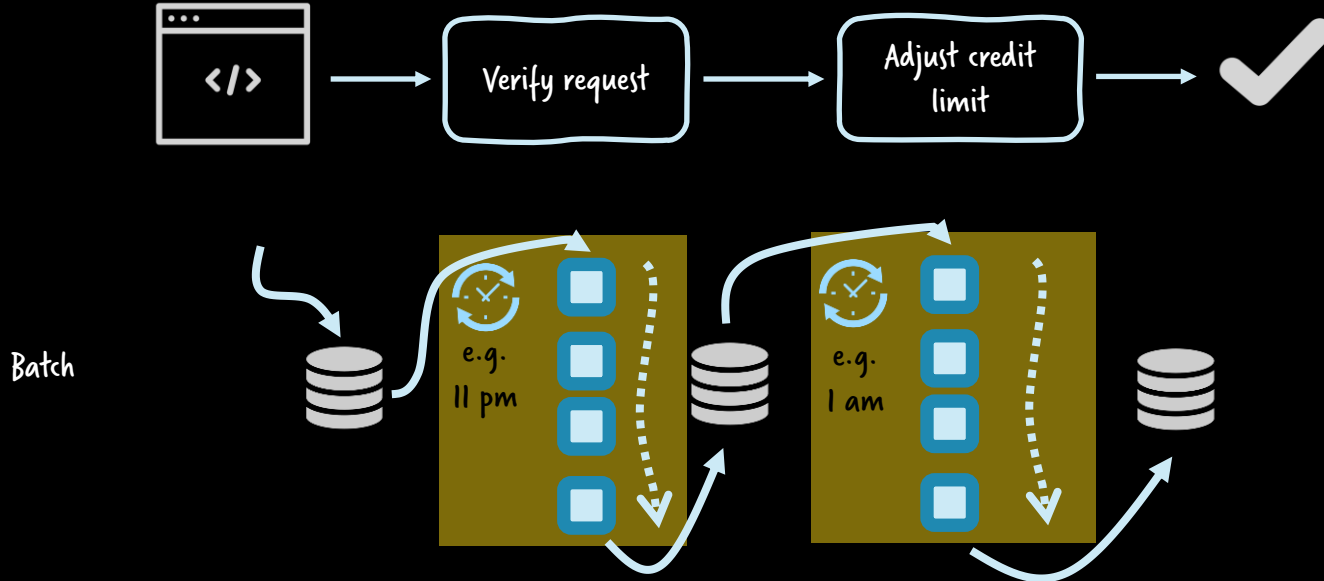
Camunda



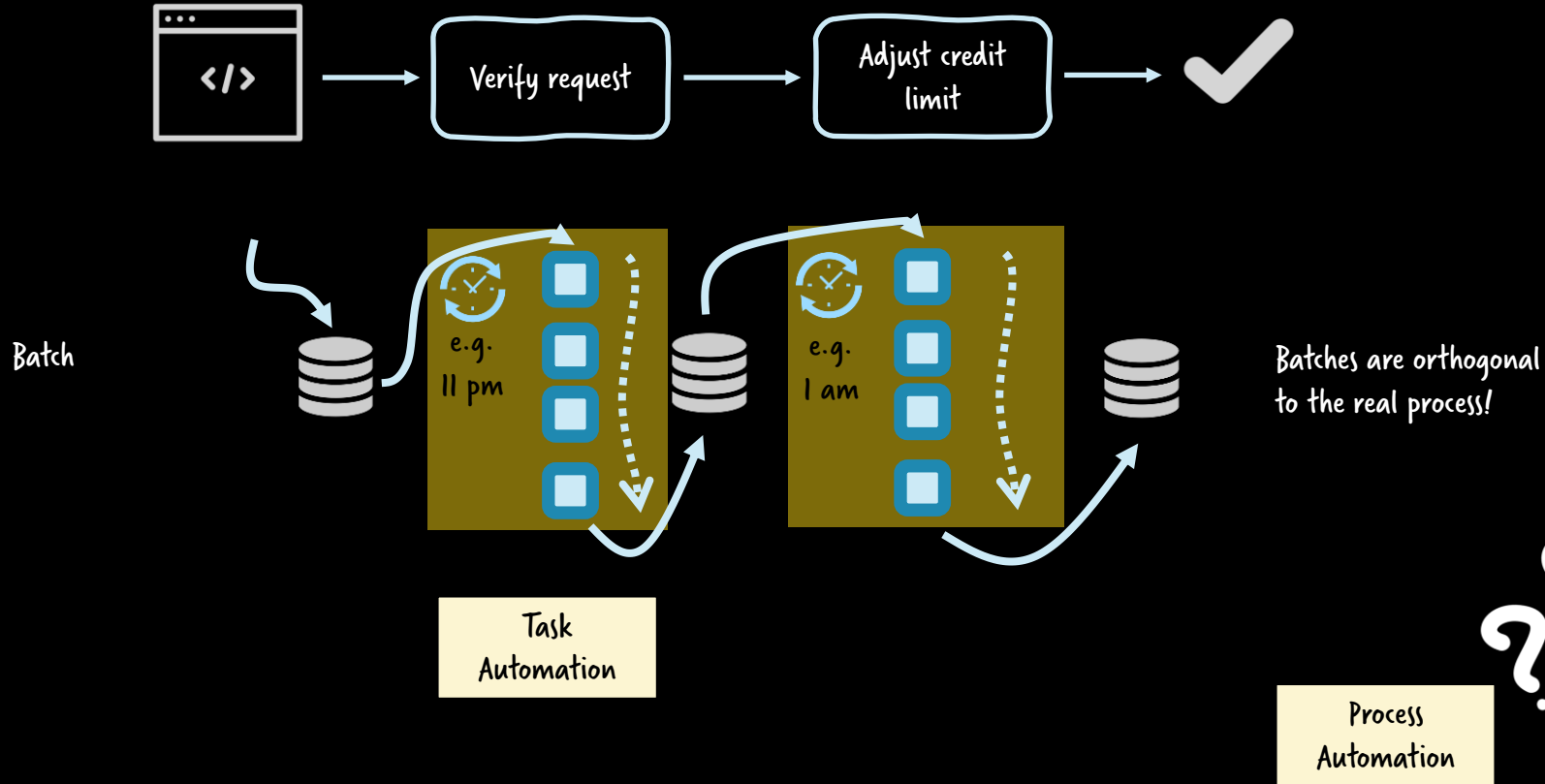
Near real-time
processing

Apache Kafka

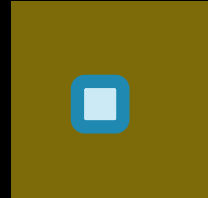
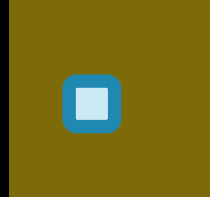
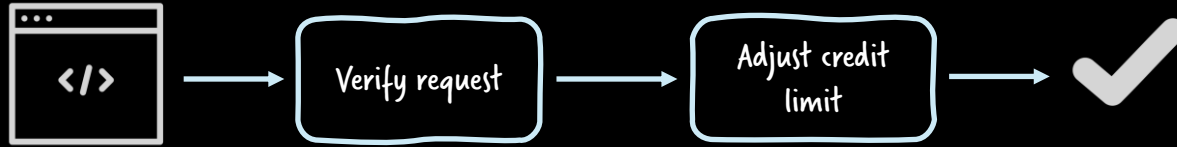
Task vs Process Automation



Task vs Process Automation



Task vs Process Automation



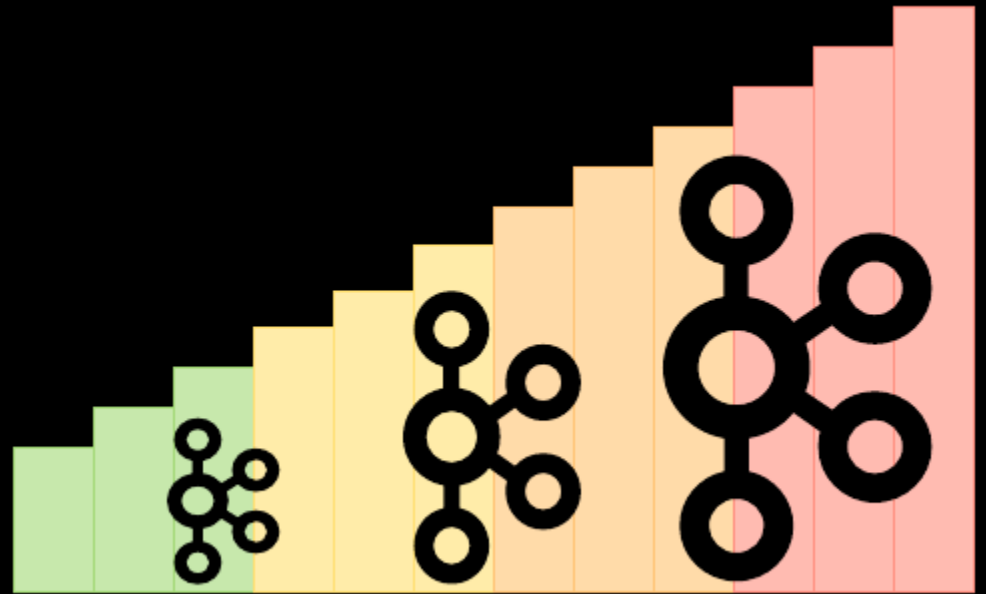
Task
Automation

Stream processors are
orthogonal to the real
process!

Process
Automation



Kafka scales horizontally



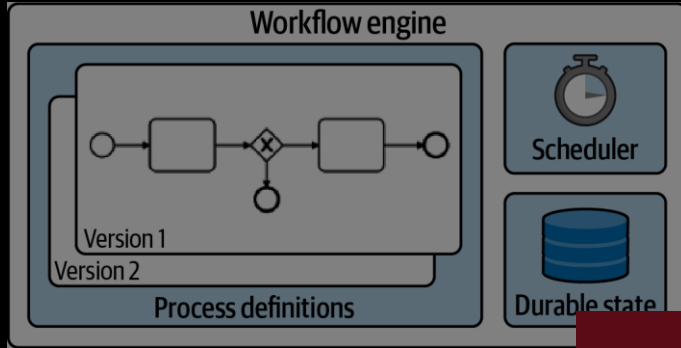
Taken from <https://mbukowicz.github.io/kafka/2020/06/22/scaling-kafka.html>

A woman with dark hair is sitting on a floral-patterned sofa in a room with red and gold patterned wallpaper. A large elephant, also covered in the same red and gold patterned fabric, stands in the center of the room. A chandelier hangs from the ceiling. Several framed pictures are on the wall.

Workflow engines.

Really?

A workflow engine



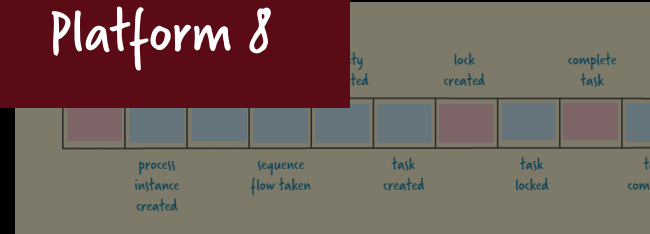
We went from RDBMS to event sourcing...

Process definition table			
ID	Process definition	Version	Process model
42	Order	1	<bpmn ...
43	Order	2	<bpmn ...
87	Onboarding	1	<bpmn ...

Camunda
Platform 7

...7454	43	Wait for payment	...
...4571	43	Ship goods	...
...4477	87	Customer check	...

Camunda
Platform 8



Zeebe.io — a horizontally scalable distributed workflow engine

Say hello to cloud-native workflow automation — part 1



Bernd Rücker

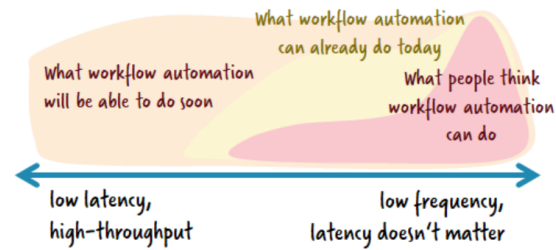
Jul 17, 2019 · 10 min read



There are many use cases for workflow automation out there. Many people think that workflow automation is only used for slow and low frequency use cases like human task management. Despite the fact that this is not true (see e.g. 24 Hour Fitness or Zalando) I do see limitations of current workflow technology in terms of scalability, but on a very different order of magnitude. As traditional engines are based on relational databases they are naturally limited in scale to what that database can handle. Even if this is sufficient for most companies, I know there are definitely interesting use cases requiring more performance and scalability, e.g. to process financial trades which need soft real-time guarantees under a very high load.

<https://blog.bernd-ruecker.com/zeebe-io-a-horizontally-scalable-distributed-workflow-engine-45788a90d549>

“Zeebe” is the workflow engine offered within Camunda 8



Workflow engines at scale

CAMUNDA CLOUD, PROCESS
AUTOMATION AS A SERVICE,
SCALABILITY

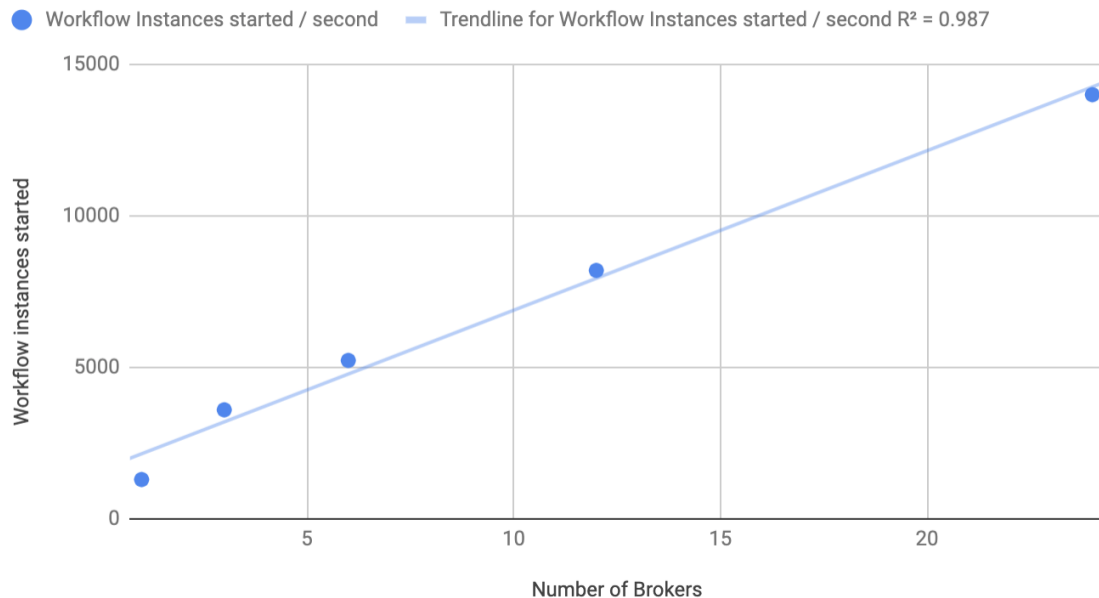
AUGUST 15, 2019

Scaling Zeebe Horizontally: A Simple Benchmark

Note: The specific performance metrics in this blog post are from an earlier release of Zeebe. Since this post was published, work has been done to stabilise Zeebe clusters, and this has changed the performance envelope. You can follow the steps in this blog post to test the current release of Zeebe yourself, and derive the current performance envelope. Zeebe advertises itself as being a “horizontally-scalable workflow engine”. In this post, we cover what that means and...

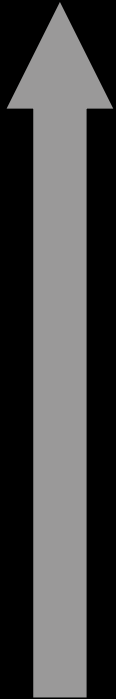
[Read more](#)

Workflow Instances started vs. Number of Brokers



<https://camunda.com/blog/2019/08/zeebe-horizontal-scalability/>

Scale



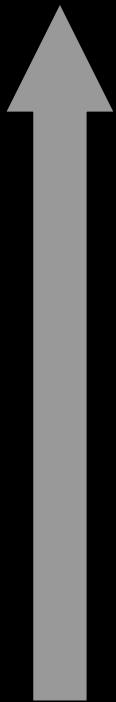
Process Instances
per second

onboarding
you might
think of

Real-life
onboarding use
case in banking

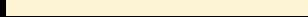
Money transfer
or trading

Scale



Process Instances
per second

Telco
onboarding



Making phone
calls



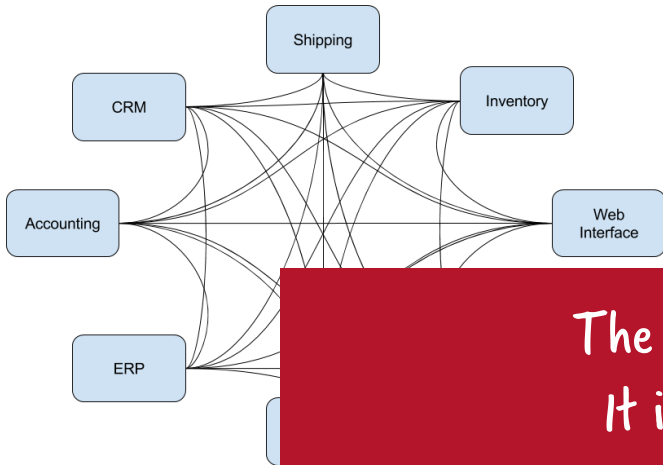
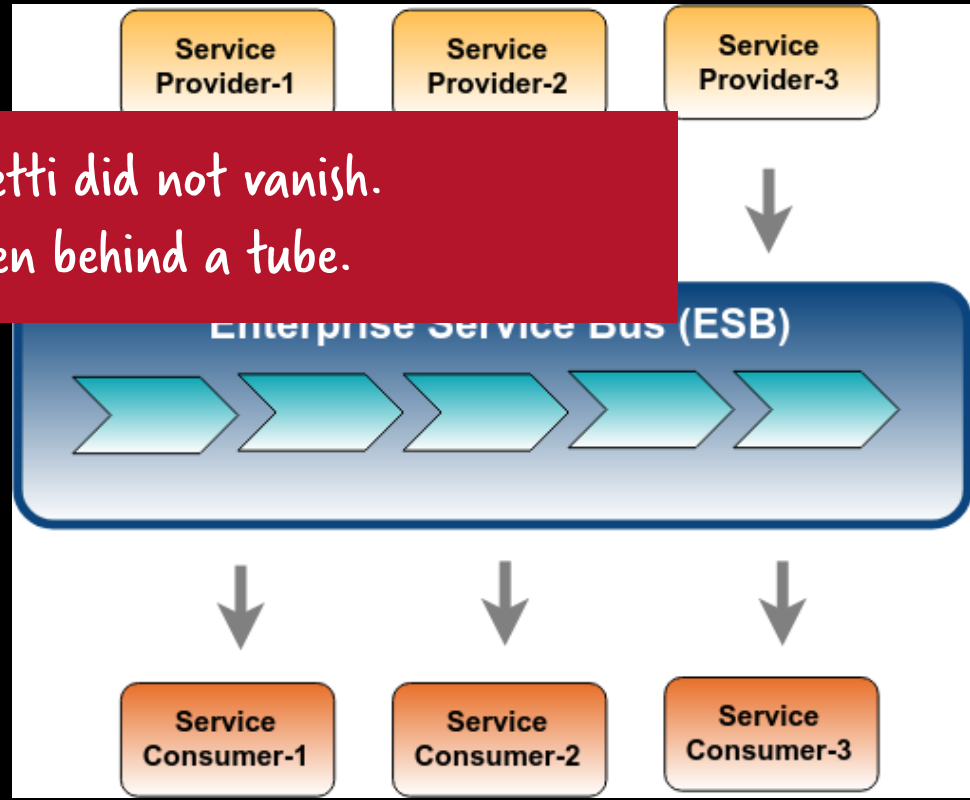


Figure 2: Spaghetti Integration

The spaghetti did not vanish.
It is hidden behind a tube.



Smart endpoints vs dumb pipes

Smart endpoints and dumb pipes

When building communication structures between different processes, we've seen many products and approaches that stress putting significant smarts into the communication mechanism itself. A good example of this is the Enterprise Service Bus (ESB), where ESB products often include sophisticated facilities for message routing, choreography, transformation, and applying business rules.

The microservice community favours an alternative approach: *smart endpoints and dumb pipes*. Applications built from microservices aim to be as decoupled and as cohesive as possible - they own their own domain logic and act more as filters in the classical Unix sense - receiving a request, applying logic as appropriate and producing a response. These are choreographed using simple RESTish protocols rather than complex protocols such as WS-Choreography or BPEL or orchestration by a central tool.

The two protocols used most commonly are HTTP request-response with resource API's and lightweight messaging[8]. The best expression of the first is

Be of the web, not behind the web

-- Ian Robinson

Microservice teams use the principles and protocols that the world wide web (and to a large extent, Unix) is built on. Often used resources can be cached with very little effort on the part of developers or operations folk.

<https://martinfowler.com/articles/microservices.html#SmartEndpointsAndDumbPipes>

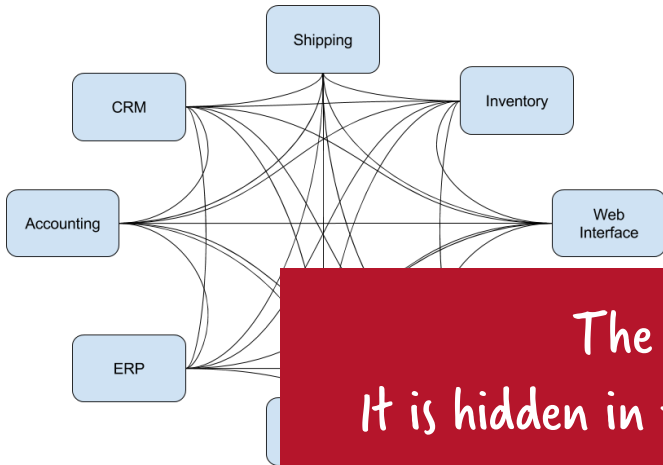
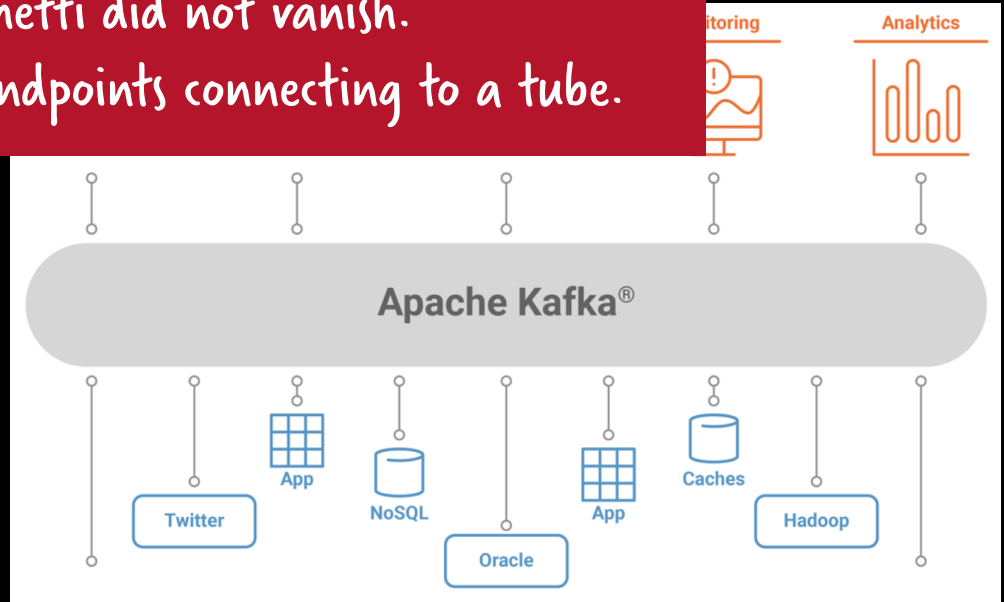
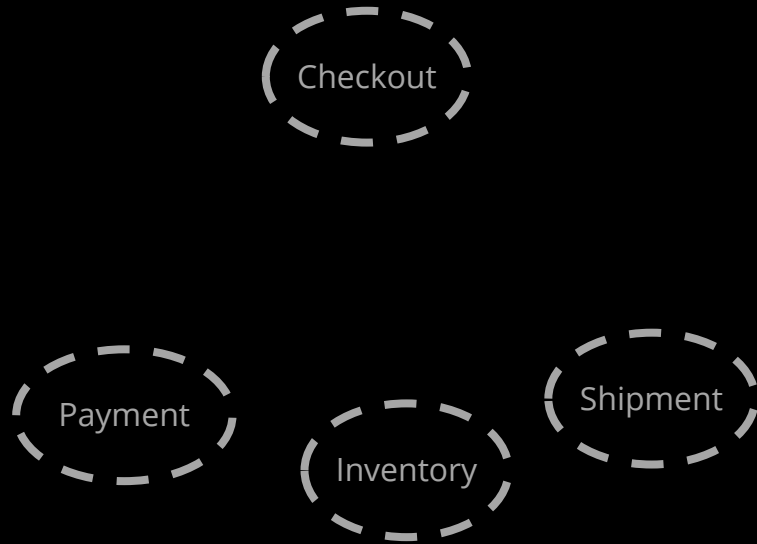


Figure 2: Spaghetti Integration

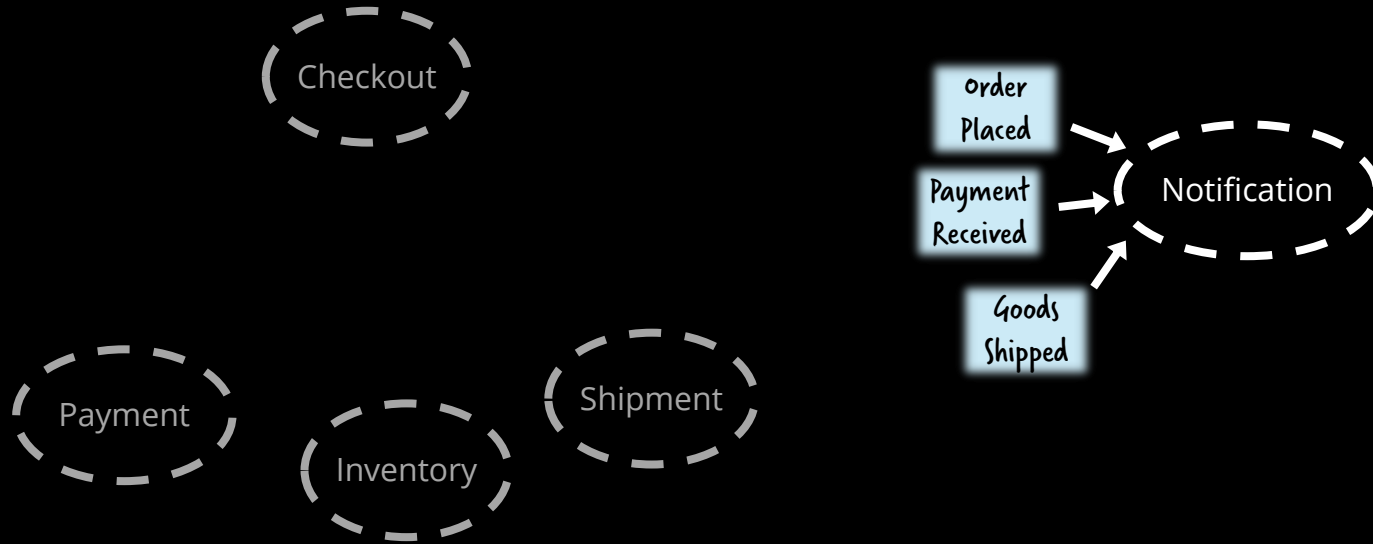
The spaghetti did not vanish.
It is hidden in the endpoints connecting to a tube.



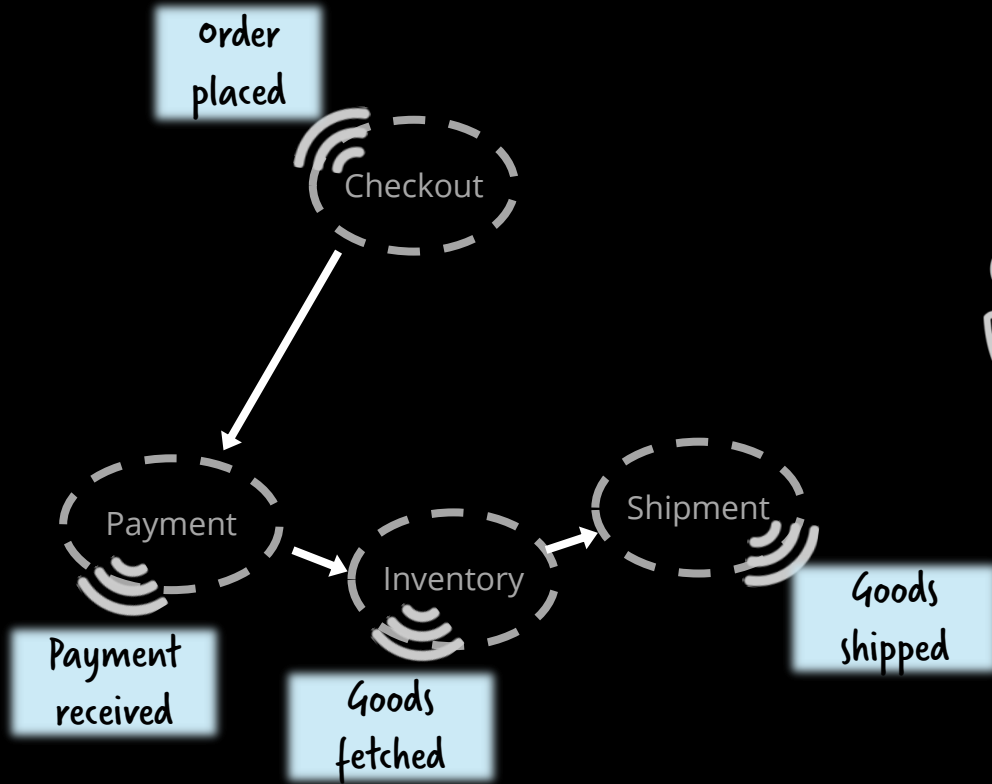
Microservices



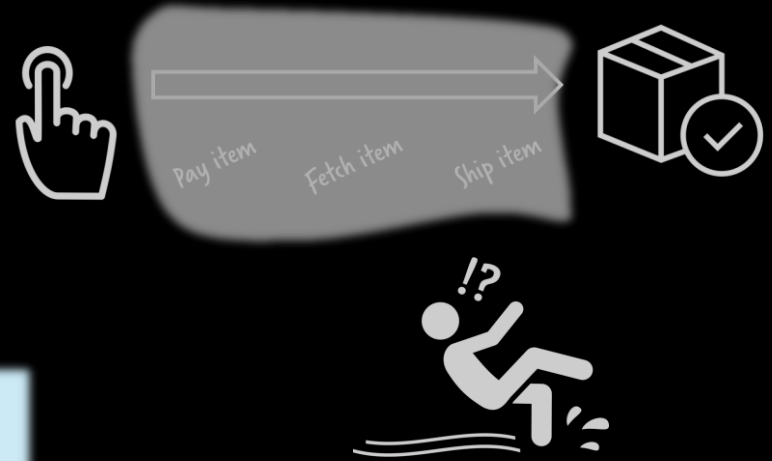
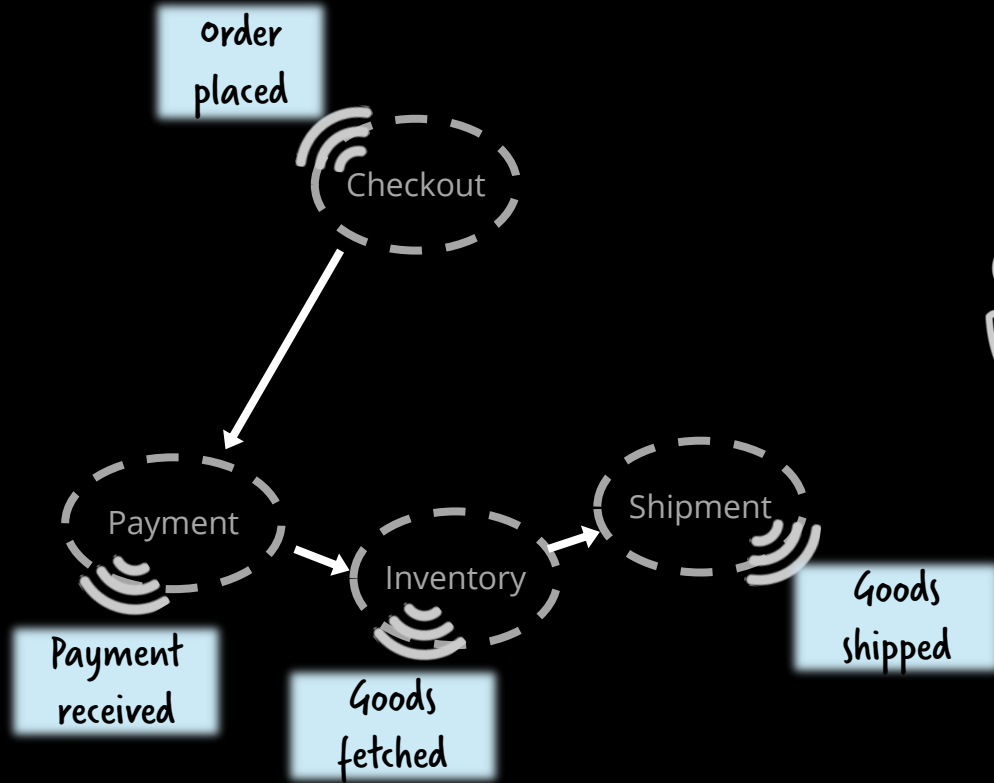
Event-driven & Reactive

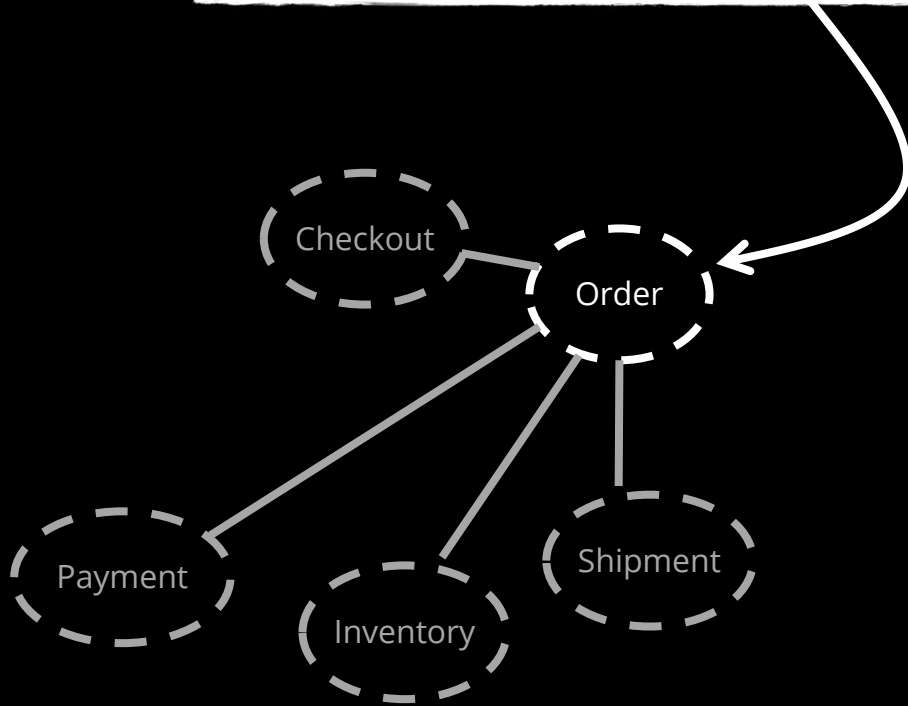
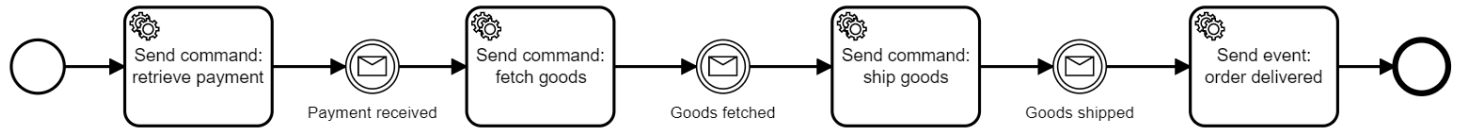


Peer-to-peer event chains



Peer-to-peer event chains



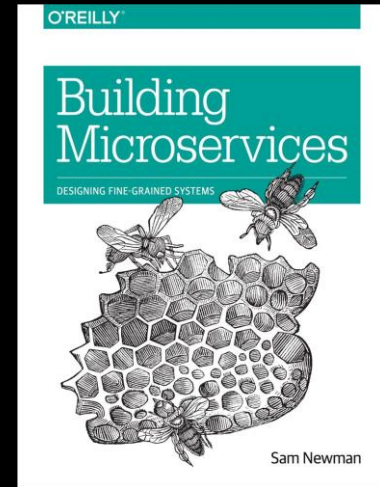
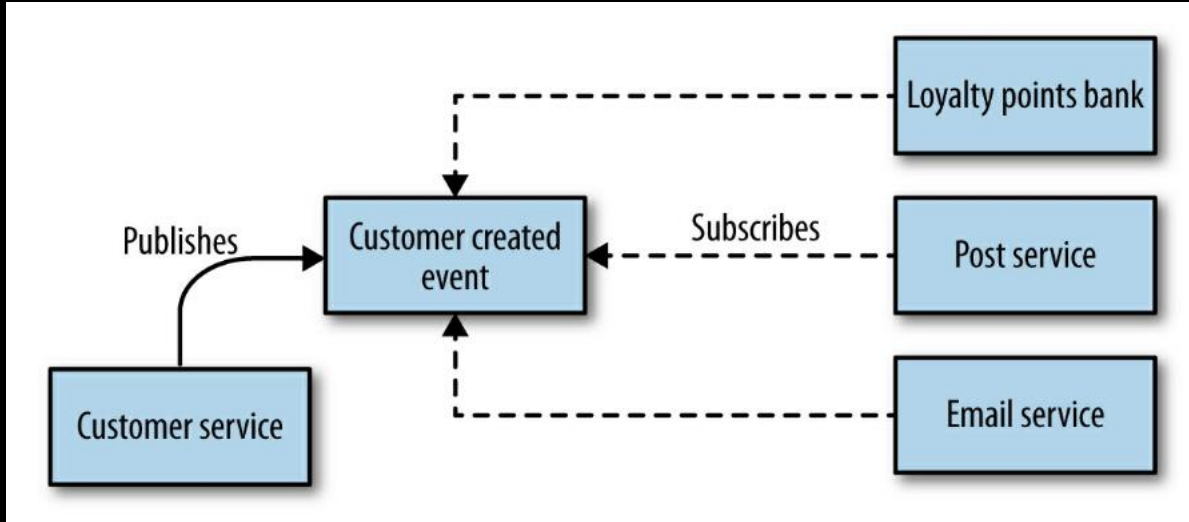


Some code?

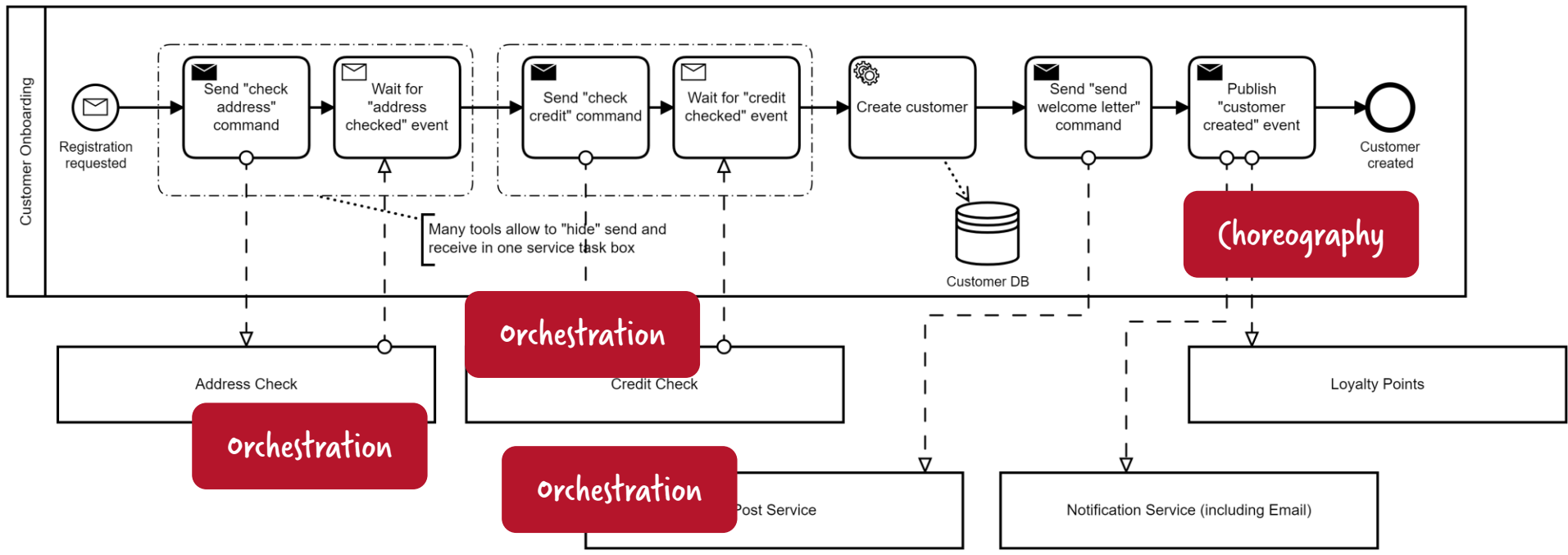
The screenshot shows a GitHub repository page for 'berndruecker/flowing-retail'. The repository is on the 'master' branch. The 'kafka' folder is selected, showing a commit by 'berndruecker' updated to Zeebe 1.0-rc3. The folder contains 'java' and 'README.md'. The 'README.md' file is open, showing the title 'Flowing Retail / Apache Kafka' and a description: 'This folder contains services that connect to Apache Kafka as means of communication between the services.' Below the text is a diagram with seven service boxes: Checkout, Order, Payment, Inventory, Shipping, Monitor, and Human Tasks. Each box lists available languages: Checkout (- Java), Order (- Java + Camunda, - Java + Zeebe), Payment (- Java + Camunda), Inventory (- Java), Shipping (- Java), Monitor (- Java), and Human Tasks. All boxes are connected to a central 'kafka' logo at the bottom.

Service	Available Languages
Checkout	- Java
Order	- Java + Camunda - Java + Zeebe
Payment	- Java + Camunda
Inventory	- Java
Shipping	- Java
Monitor	- Java
Human Tasks	

Customer created



Mix orchestration and choreography



Loosely or Lousily Coupled?

Understanding
Communication Patterns in
Microservices Architectures

@berndruecker



14:30 - 15:15

 Architektur &
Sicherheit

Loosely or lousily
coupled?
Understanding
communication
patterns in modern
architectures

Bernd Rucker

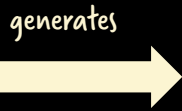
A5

Let's talk about:
Vehicle Maintenance





Measurements



Insights



Action

*oil pressure is
80 psi*

*oil pressure is
critically high*

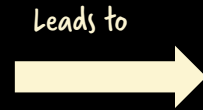
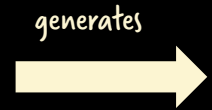
*Schedule
maintenance*

*Call driver to
stop and inspect*

...

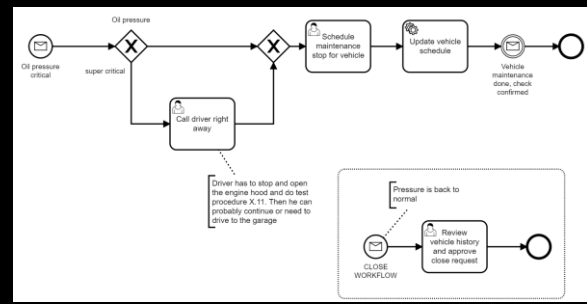
Event Streams

Workflows

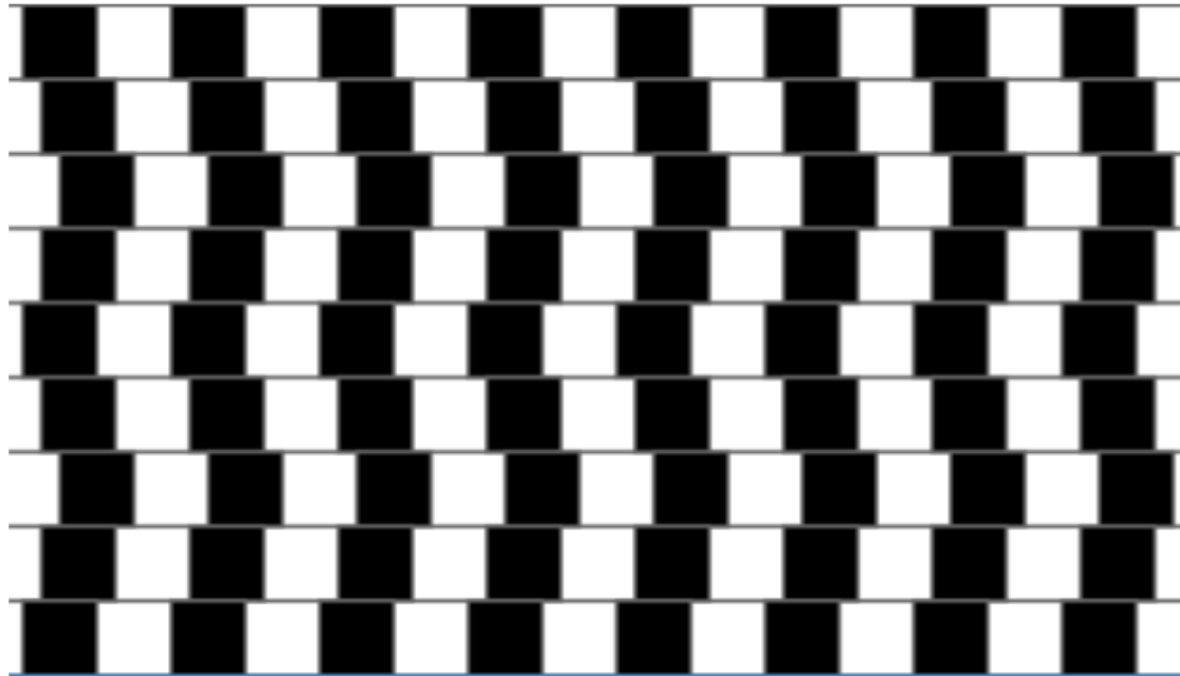


oil pressure is 80 psi

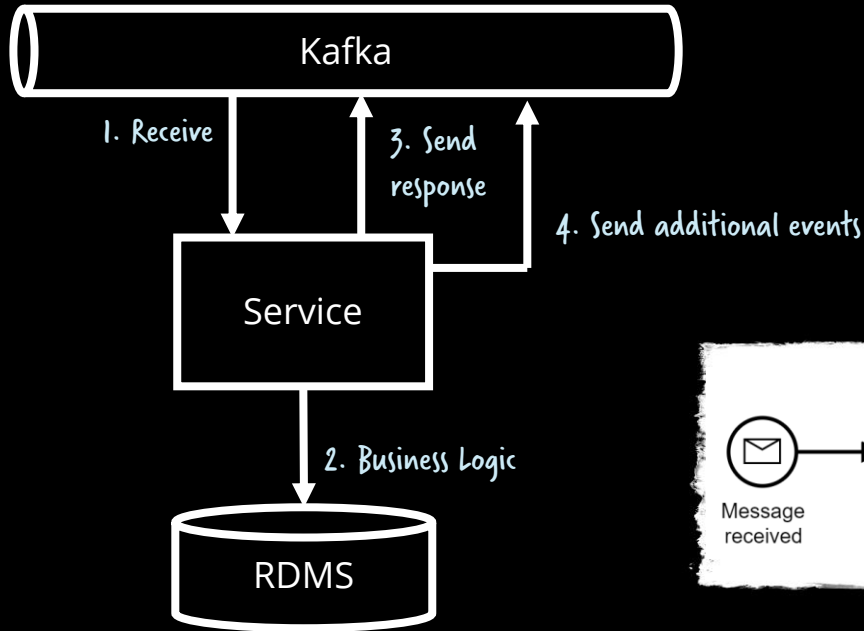
oil pressure is critically high



Let's talk about consistency



Another use case: Transactions

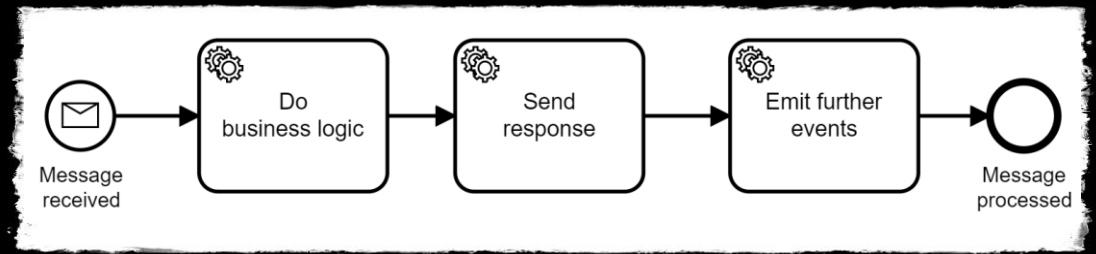


12:15 - 13:00

📁 Architektur & Sicherheit

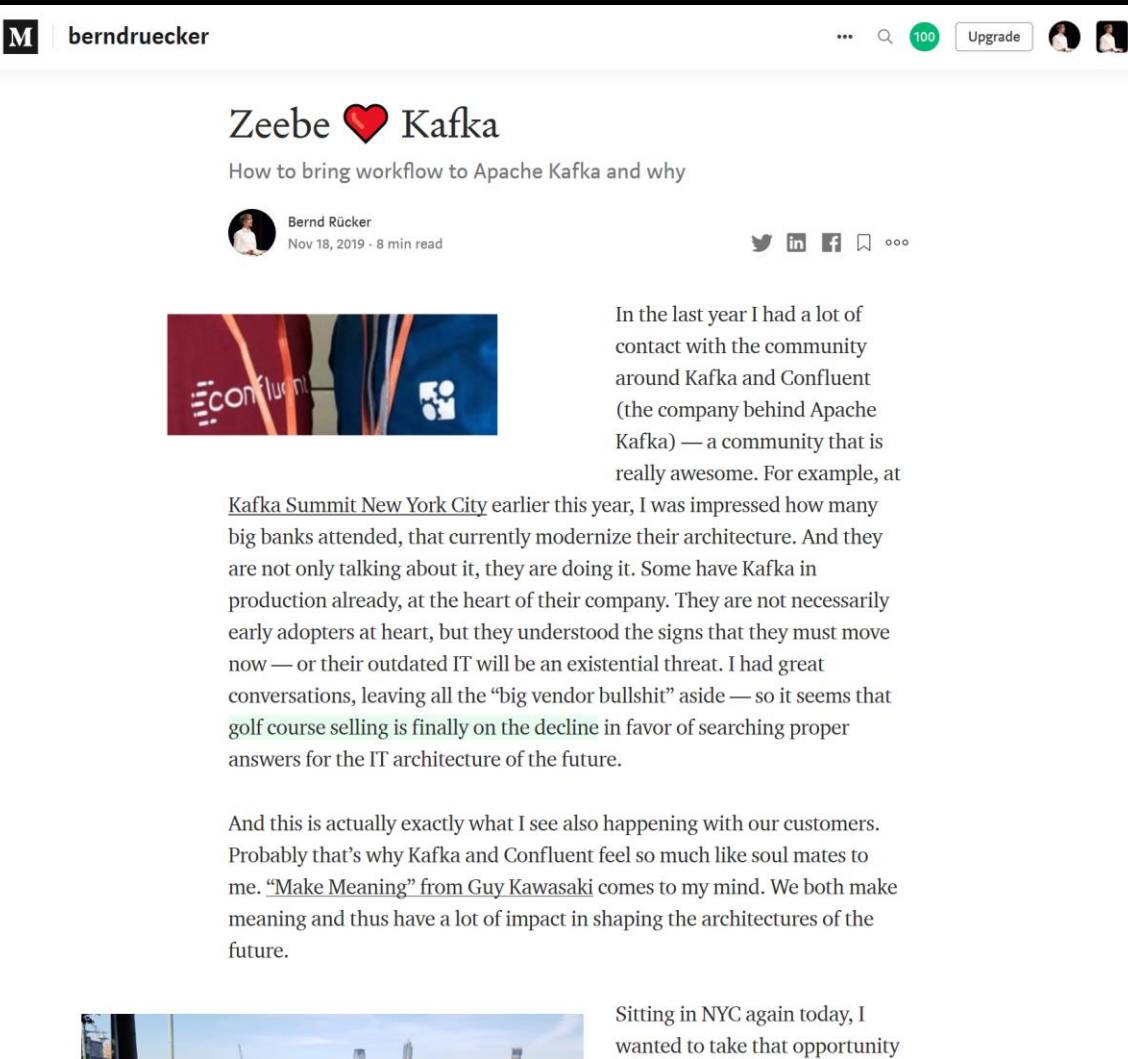
Wind Him Up – Mit Saga verteilte Transaktionen in einer Kafka-Architektur verwalten

Thomas Müller A4



@berndruecker

<https://blog.bernd-ruecker.com/zeebe-loves-kafka-d82516030f99>



The image shows a screenshot of a Medium article. At the top left is the Medium logo 'M' and the author's name 'berndruecker'. On the top right are navigation icons: a search icon, a notification bell with '100', and an 'Upgrade' button. The article title is 'Zeebe ❤️ Kafka' with a red heart icon. Below the title is the subtitle 'How to bring workflow to Apache Kafka and why'. The author's profile picture and name 'Bernd Rucker' are shown, along with the date 'Nov 18, 2019' and '8 min read'. Social sharing icons for Twitter, LinkedIn, Facebook, and a bookmark icon are visible. The main content area features a photograph of two people wearing red and blue shirts with 'confluent' and 'KAFKA' logos. The text of the article discusses the author's experience at the Kafka Summit in New York City, mentioning that many big banks are modernizing their architecture and using Kafka. It also mentions that the author is currently in NYC again and wants to take an opportunity.

M berndruecker


100 Upgrade

Zeebe ❤️ Kafka

How to bring workflow to Apache Kafka and why


Bernd Rucker
Nov 18, 2019 · 8 min read

Twitter LinkedIn Facebook Bookmark



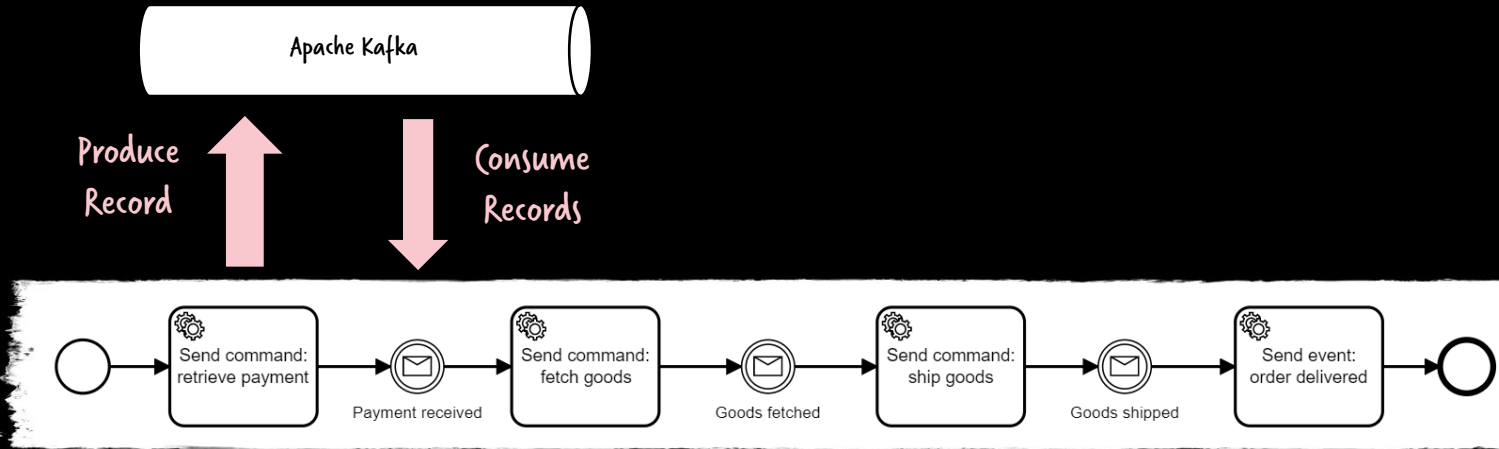
In the last year I had a lot of contact with the community around Kafka and Confluent (the company behind Apache Kafka) — a community that is really awesome. For example, at [Kafka Summit New York City](#) earlier this year, I was impressed how many big banks attended, that currently modernize their architecture. And they are not only talking about it, they are doing it. Some have Kafka in production already, at the heart of their company. They are not necessarily early adopters at heart, but they understood the signs that they must move now — or their outdated IT will be an existential threat. I had great conversations, leaving all the “big vendor bullshit” aside — so it seems that [golf course selling is finally on the decline](#) in favor of searching proper answers for the IT architecture of the future.

And this is actually exactly what I see also happening with our customers. Probably that’s why Kafka and Confluent feel so much like soul mates to me. “[Make Meaning](#)” from [Guy Kawasaki](#) comes to my mind. We both make meaning and thus have a lot of impact in shaping the architectures of the future.

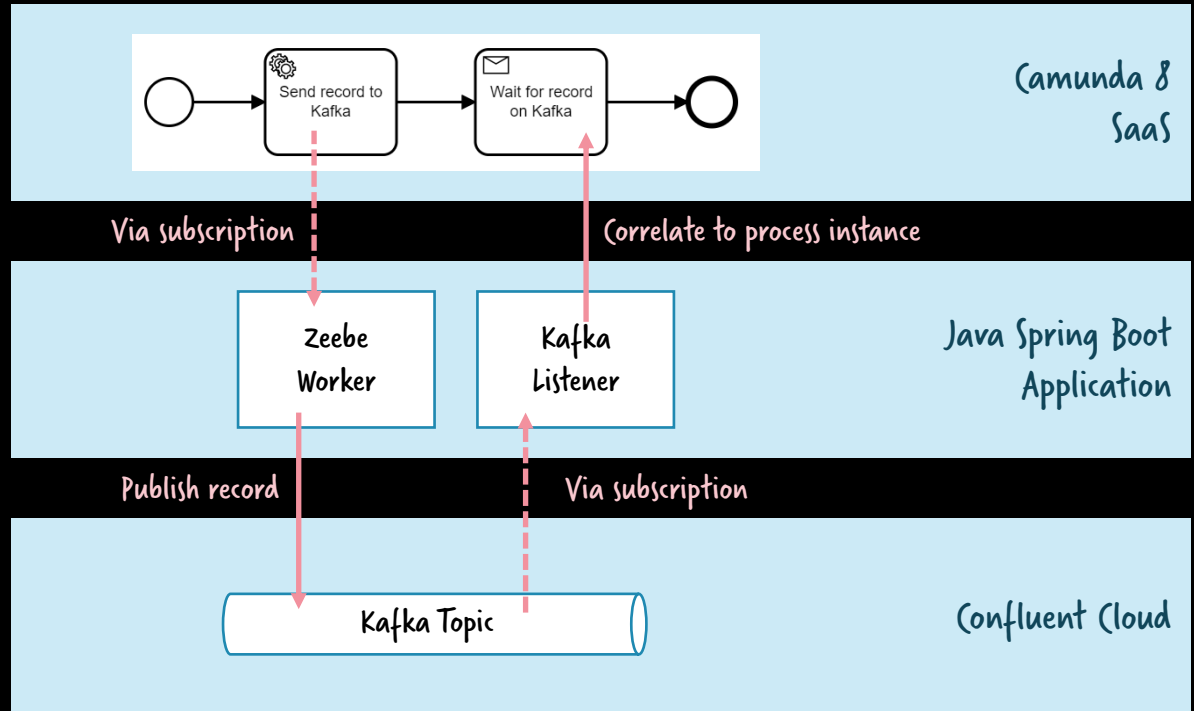


Sitting in NYC again today, I wanted to take that opportunity

Camunda Kafka



Technical Example



Kafka Connect

camunda-community-hub / kafka-connect-zeebe

Code Issues 15 Pull requests Actions Projects Wiki Security Insights Settings

master kafka-connect-zeebe / README.md Go to file

berndruecker Switched to 1.1 and introduced cloud region parameter (fixes #59) Latest commit 9b8541c 21 hours ago History

7 contributors

136 lines (76 sloc) 7.74 KB Raw Blame

Community Extension An open source community maintained project Lifecycle Incubating

kafka-connect-zeebe

This [Kafka Connect](#) connector for [Zeebe](#) can do two things:

- Send messages to a Kafka topic when a workflow instance reached a specific activity. Please note that a `message` is more precisely a kafka `record`, which is also often named `event`. This is a `source` in the Kafka Connect speak.
- Consume messages from a Kafka topic and correlate them to a workflow. This is a Kafka Connect sink.

It can work with [Camunda Cloud](#) or a self-managed Zeebe broker.

```
graph LR
    subgraph Zeebe
        A(( )) --> B[Send payment request]
        B --> C(( ))
        C --> D[Order Paid]
        D --> E(( ))
    end
    subgraph Kafka_Connect
        F[Source]
        G[Sink]
    end
    subgraph Kafka
        H[Topic]
        I[Topic]
    end
    B --> F
    G --> C
    H --> G
    I --> G
```

Connector config:

```
correlationKey=${.orderId}
messageName=${.eventType}
payload=${.}
```

Sample message:

```
{
  "eventType": "OrderPaid",
  "orderId": "42",
  "amount": 1999
}
```

See this [blog post](#) for some background on the implementation.

Use Cases

Microservices orchestration (balanced
with choreography)

Actions resulting from streams

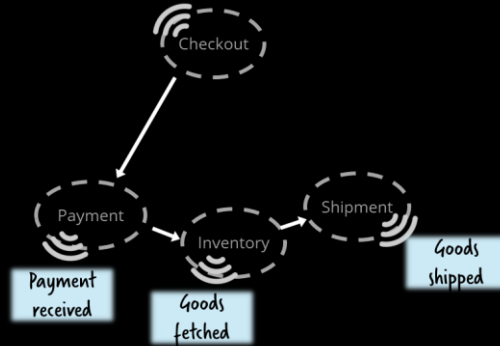
Business transactions & SAGA

Summary

- A workflow engine is complementary to Apache Kafka
- The technical integration is easy and there are tools that scale like Apache Kafka
- Know the playing fields

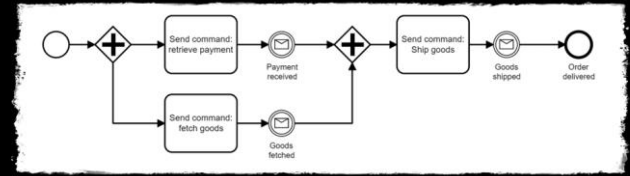
I hope you got a better feeling about...

Streaming



Event-Driven
Architecture

orchestration



Thank you!



Thank you!

Book: <https://ProcessAutomationBook.com/>

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Slides: <https://berndruecker.io>

Blog: <https://medium.com/berndruecker>

Code: <https://github.com/berndruecker>

